# Technical data

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Software
Page Maker 6.5

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2.1 Identification data

Customer
Honda of South Carolina
1111 Honda Way
29161 Timmonsville

Maschine-Type:
Evolution 105 DL

Year of construction:
2001

Order Number:
574 907

Maschine-Number:
10 335 790

2.2 Machine type designation

EVOLUTION 105 DL

Type of closing unit
Type of injection unit
2.3 Directed use

Buhler horizontal die-casting machines are designed exclusively for the pressure die-casting of aluminium, magnesium, zinc and copper alloys. Any use beyond this scope is regarded as non-directed.

The manufacturer cannot be made liable for any damages that are a result of non-directed use. The user is the sole bearer of the risk for such damage.

The observance of the conditions for installation, start-up, operation and maintenance as instructed by the manufacturer are inherent with the directed use.

2.4 Ambience

In order to determine a suitable location for the DCM or DCI a number of important aspects will have to be taken into account.

See chapter „Preparing the site of installation“.

2.5 Electrical connections
2.6 Dimension / Weight

Machine ready for production: ......................................................... 55'000 kg

Weight of the control cabinet: ......................................................... 464 kg
2.7 Driving unit / Hydraulics

**MAIN MOTOR M1**
- Installed load: 90 kW
- Number of revolutions: 1780 U/min

**HYDRAULIC TANK**
- Filling quantity: 1920 dm³

**SUCTION FILTER**
- Transmittance: 200 µ

**VARIABLE DISPLACEMENT PUMP**
- Displacement: 175 l/min

**FIXED DISPLACEMENT PUMP**
- Displacement: 219 l/min

**PARTIAL FLOW PUMP**
- Displacement: 113 l/min

**LOW PRESSURE FILTER**
- Transmittance: 10 µ

**PUMP/CLOSING HYDRAULICS**
- Max. operating pressure: 210 bar
- Optimum operating temperature: 43 °C

**HEAT EXCHANGER**
- Operating pressure: 3 - 10 bar
- Water temperature supply line: 5 - 30 °C
- Water consumption: 3.5 m³/h
2.8 Closing unit

CENTRAL LUBRICATION
Filling quantity: ............ 15 dm³

DIE
Die height: ......................... 610 - 1170 mm
Die opening stroke: ..................... 740 mm
Max. permissible surface pressure: ........ 100 N
Min. permissible die dimensions: .......... 800 x 800 mm

TIE BARS
Tie bar spacing: ................... 1118 x 1118 mm
Tie bar diameter: ...................... 200 mm
Tie bar pulling from 0-Linie: .............. 7638 mm
Tie bar removal from 0-Linie: ............. 9030 mm

EJECTOR
Ejector stroke: ............... 220 mm
Ejector force: ........... 400 kN

LOCKING FORCE
Max. locking force: .... 10500 kN
2.9 Shot unit

**NITROGEN SYSTEM ACCUMULATOR**
- Filling quantity: 195 dm³
- Max. idle pressure: 160 bar
- Max. pressure accumulator charged: 200 bar

**NITROGEN SYSTEM INTENSIFIER**
- Filling quantity: 65 dm³
- Max. idle pressure: 160 bar
- Area ratio: 1 : 2.44
- Stroke: 170 mm

**PLUNGER**
- Injection force dynamic: 398 kN
- Injection force intensified: 1096 kN
- Plunger stroke: 900 mm
- Plunger diameter: 3.25 - 5 inch

**CASTING POSITION ADJUSTMENT**
- Casting positions: 0 / - 350 mm

**PLUNGER LUBRICATION**
- Filling quantity: 10 dm³
2.10 Production data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plunger Diameter</th>
<th>inch</th>
<th>3.25</th>
<th>3.5</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>4.5</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maximum Casting Volume</td>
<td>cu in</td>
<td>196</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>297</td>
<td>375</td>
<td>463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum Casting Weight</td>
<td>lb</td>
<td>17.62</td>
<td>20.44</td>
<td>26.69</td>
<td>33.78</td>
<td>41.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum Metal Pressure</td>
<td>psi</td>
<td>29701</td>
<td>25610</td>
<td>19607</td>
<td>15492</td>
<td>12549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum Projected Area</td>
<td>sq in</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The maximum casting weight is calculated according to (DIN 22480):

\[ \frac{2}{3} \times \text{Plunger Stroke} \times \text{Plunger Surface} \times \text{Density} \times (\text{AI} 2.5 \text{ kg/dm}^3) \]

2.11 p/Q²-Diagram
2.12 Noise level of the DCM

Sound

Sources:
- the drive unit.
- during the casting process.

Depends on: machine load during operation.

Regulations: observe the local regulations.

**WARNING!**
If the noise emission is higher than the permissible values the personnel must wear appropriate ear protectors!

Measuring setup

- Casting process without metal (plastic plug). When casting with metal smaller pulse coefficients DLI eq (ca. 3dB) must be expected.
- Data are related exclusively to the DCM (without peripheral units).
- Measurements carried out according to DIN 45635 Section 1.
- Variations from the given values Leq and DLI eq are contingent to the operating conditions tCyc, vl and vl Br.

Results

Leq A-rating equivalent continuous sound level pressure at the working place including the pulse coefficient ........................................... 79 dB(A)

DLI eq pulse coefficient ................................................................. 5 dB

Operating conditions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>tCyc</th>
<th>cycling time</th>
<th>tCyc</th>
<th>30 s</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>vl</td>
<td>plunger speed</td>
<td>vl</td>
<td>5.0 m/s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vl Br</td>
<td>braking velocity</td>
<td>vl Br</td>
<td>1.0 m/s</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2.13 Peripheral units

Please take the technical details of peripheral units from the relevant instruction manuals.

2.14 Enclosures

Checklist

Dimension sheets:            Die-casting machine
                              Platens
                              Shot unit
Check list technical data / operating materials

Check the following points according to check list:  

- The required amount of hydraulic fluid is available  
- The required lubricant for the central lubricating system is available  
- The required plunger lubricant is available  
- The required nitrogen is available  
- Lubricating grease for the die-casting machine is available  
- Lubricating grease for the electric motors is available

OK = ✓

Notes

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

Date: ___________________________  Signature: ________________________________
Preface

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These Operating Instructions include basic information on the design and operating principle, the installation, startup, operation and maintenance of the machine and control unit.

It is assumed that the operators are qualified and trained. For this reason, such descriptions as do not require any special knowledge have been omitted. Instructions for repairs that go beyond the normal maintenance and servicing, are not described here.

This machine is built in compliance with the recognised safety engineering principles. In spite of this, inexpert use may entail hazards to the health and life of persons, or may cause damage to property.

CAUTION!

Do not set the machine into operation before you have read and understood the entire instruction manual, in particular Chapter „Safety”!

Non-compliance with the Operating Instructions will result in the lapse of warranty; this also applies to alterations or repairs to the machine without permission in writing from Bühler Druckguss AG in advance. Damage which is the result of inexpert handling, disregard of our instructions, or operating errors made by untrained personnel, can never in any circumstances be charged to the manufacturer.

Bühler Druckguss AG is only liable for direct person injury and direct property damage based on the applicable product liability law if the machine is used within the area specified in these Operating Instructions, or in a contractually agreed application. Bühler Druckguss AG is not obliged to reimburse damage which is not direct result of the machine itself (exploitation losses, production downtime and profit drop as well as other direct and indirect damage).

Bühler Druckguss AG, Uzwil/Schweiz
0.1 Content of the machine documentation

Manual 1: Operating instructions
- safety
- technical data
- preparing the site of installation
- energy connections
- operating materials
- transport
- erecting and starting up

Manual 2: Operating instructions
- design and method of function
- operating / programming
- setting
- maintenance
- diagnosis / elimination of faults
- hydraulic diagrams
- spare parts
- customer specific accessories

Manual 3: Electrical diagrams
- electrical diagrams
- description of interfaces
- spare parts for the control system
- adjustment instructions

Certificates
- certificates for:
  - accumulators
  - pressure vessels
  - safety valves
0.2 Designation of the machine sides

Right hand side

Direction of metal flow

Left hand side

0.3 Abbreviations

Following abbreviations are used in the operating manuals and on the screen:

- DCM = Die-casting machine
- DCI = Die-casting installation
- MMI = Man Machine Interface
1 Safety

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1.1 General

These operating instructions must always be kept close to the machine.

1.1.1 Duty of Instruction

The user is responsible for training and safety of operating personnel. Thus, it is very important that the documentation is actually handed over to these persons.

The machine user and operating personnel are obliged to note and to observe the instructions in these operating instructions.

The user is responsible for instructing the personnel as to the fire prevention measures and adhering to the relevant rules and regulations.

The user of the machine is obliged to observe the following regulations in order to obtain the highest possible standard of safety for the operating personnel at the machines.

The machine should only be operated by persons who have been instructed and are aware of the dangers involved.

Every person the in the company of the user who is concerned with the installation, setting into operation, machine setting and die changing, operating and maintenance (inspection, maintenance, repairing) of the DCM or DCI must have read and understood the complete instruction manual and in particular Chapter „Safety“.

If personnel are employed who are not able to read, the owner of the machine must carefully point out all possible dangers to them and instruct them specially.

The competences of the personnel regarding operation, machine setting and die changing, programming and servicing of machine and control system must be clearly defined and adhered to, so as to avoid any confusion of responsibilities related to the aspect of safety.

The user must make sure that his personnel is able to operate, set and service the machine and knows the safety instructions.

The user is recommended to have this confirmed in writing by his personnel.

It is recommended to consult Bühler personnel for instruction purpose.

Note

By "user" is understood whoever uses the machine for economic reasons. The user is not identical with the person who operates the machine.
1.2 Symbol for safety of labour

⚠️ This symbol will be found near all references concerning safety of labour in this instruction manual and in connection with the relevant titles and can mean

- "DANGER!" immediate danger to life and limb
- "WARNING!" possible danger of injury or life
- "CAUTION!" possible danger of injury, damage.

Take notice of these references and act with necessary care in these cases. Pass on all instructions for safety of labour also to users. Besides the references in this manual also the local regulations for safety and accident prevention must be observed.

1.3 Directed use

Buhler horizontal die-casting machines are designed exclusively for the pressure die-casting of aluminium, magnesium, zinc and copper alloys. Any use beyond this scope is regarded as non-directed.

The manufacturer can not be made liable for any damages that are a result of non-directed use. The user is the sole bearer of the risk for such damage.

The observance of the conditions for installation, start-up, operation and maintenance as instructed by the manufacturer are inherent with the directed use.
1.4 Directions on protection of labour

1.4.1 General

The machine should be operated only if it is in the faultless operational condition, and used conscious of safety and hazards and in accordance with the intended purpose. In addition, these operating instructions must be observed.

The machine is built in keeping with the latest technological developments and in accordance with current standards of safety of labour and operation. However, there are dangers connected with these machines if they are not appropriately used by untrained personnel or if they are not used as directed.

The machine is equipped ex factory with safety devices. As long as the machine is used for its intended purpose these precautions conform to the current international state-of-the-art as well as the accident prevention regulations generally in effect.

These operating instructions include the safety rules for preventing accidents. In addition, all generally valid local safety instructions and safety rules do always apply.

For all activities concerning setting into operation, operating, machine setting and servicing of the DCM or DCI the switching off procedures described in the operating manuals must be observed.

All activities in connection with setting, repairing and servicing of DCM or DCI must be carried out exclusively with the DCM or DCI switched off and while it is at standstill.

Every method of working by which safety at the DCM or DCI is impaired is forbidden.

Wilful modifications and changes which impair safe operation of the DCM or DCI are not allowed.

Safety and protective devices must be kept in perfect working condition under all conditions. The removal, making ineffective or putting out of order of these devices is strictly forbidden.

Before starting up after repairing or maintenance work always make sure that all safety devices have been installed.

If malfunction occurs, immediately identify and eliminate the cause.

By all means observe notices and danger signs, keep these clean, do not remove or cover them.
1.4.2 **Safety for operator and machine setter**

The operator and machine setter are jointly responsible for not letting persons work on the DCM or DCI who are not qualified to do so.

The operator and machine setter are obliged to immediately notify any changes which impair the safety of the DCM or DCI.

The operator and machine setter are obliged to wear clothing as prescribed (see Paragraph "Protective clothing for personnel").

It is strictly forbidden for any persons to be within the hazardous area while at the same time a person is operating the DCM or DCI at the operating unit.

During machine setting the metal ladling unit must be switched off and secured.

During machine setting with the cover of the casting cylinder open, never stand on the piston rod of the casting cylinder. Danger of squashing!

1.4.3 **Protective clothing for the personnel**

The personnel should wear eye protectors, gloves, headgear, good shoes and outerwear of robust material that is resistant to high temperatures.

Inappropriate or wrong clothing can be a cause for burning.

Observe the local regulations.

1.4.4 **Hazardous areas**

The operating instructions refer to special dangerous areas. These areas of the machine are marked by using warning signs.

The hazardous areas are explained under Chapter "Preparing the site of installation" and are briefly described hereafter

**The moving elements of the DCM**
- Toggle system: squashing and shearing points
- Die area: squashing points, high temperatures, metal spray
- Injection unit: squashing points and possibly metal spray

**The peripheral units**
(see the instruction manuals of the peripheral units)
- Spraying unit
- Extractor
• Metal ladling unit
• Trimming press, etc.

Accessing the die area is allowed only when the machine, spraying unit and extractor are switched off and secured.

Safety-gate area when program selected "with/without safety gate"

• Program selection "with/without safety gate" is an extremely dangerous condition. The user is therefore, under the obligation to fence in the safety gate area (see chapter "Errection/Setting into operation", paragraph "Fencing").

• In addition to the fencing, also a splash plate, e.g. of steel plate, must be mounted against metal spray from the die.

1.4.5 Protective devices

In order to protect the personnel against hazards as described under Paragraph "Hazardous areas"

• the DCM is equipped with shields, covers, protection grids, safety gates, operator anti-trap device etc. (see Chapter "Design and method of function").

• every peripheral unit is fitted with the necessary protective devices (see instruction manuals of the peripherals).

• the DCI should be safeguarded by a fencing (see paragraph "Fencing").

• the user is responsible, to provide a protective device in the shot sleeve area against possibly metal spray.

1.4.6 Fencing

Fences are protective devices which surround the hazardous area in such a manner, that these alone, or in connection with other parts, inhibit access to the hazardous areas from outside.

Surmounting or passing through the fencing without aids must not be possible.

Access to the safeguarded area must be exclusively via doors. The doors are interlocked with the control system of the installation in such a manner, that access to the hazardous areas is possible only in non-hazardous condition.

For example of a DCM or DCI fencing see Chapter "Preparing the site of installation".